

الجامعة الأردنية

نموذج التفويض

أنا عثمان حسين مسلم أبو زنيد، أفوض الجامعة الأردنية بتزويد نسخ
من أطروحتي: (نحو النص الشعري: دراسة تطبيقية على رثاء المدن في
الشعر العربي) للمكتبات أو المؤسسات أو الهيئات أو الأشخاص عند
طلبها.

التوقيع: عثمان أبو زنيد

التاريخ: ٢٧/٥/٢٠١٢

The University of Jordan

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I Othman Hussein M. Abu Zneid, authorize The University of Jordan to supply copies of my thesis: (The Text Grammar of Poetry: An Applicational Study of The Cities Elegy in The Arabic Poetry) to libraries, establishments or individuals upon request.

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Date: 27/5/2012

نحو النص الشعري

(دراسة تطبيقية على رثاء المدن في الشعر العربي)

إعداد

عثمان حسين مسلم أبوزنيد

المشرف

الأستاذ الدكتور نهاد موسى

قدمت هذه الأطروحة استكمالاً لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة الدكتوراه في
اللغة العربية وآدابها

كلية الدراسات العليا
الجامعة الأردنية

أيار، ٢٠١٢م

تعتمد كلية الدراسات العليا
هذه النسخة من الرسالة
التوقيع: التاريخ: ٢٧/٤/٢٠١٢

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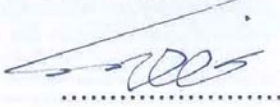
قرار لجنة المناقشة

نوقشت هذه الرسالة (نحو النص الشعري: دراسة تطبيقية على رثاء المدن في الشعر العربي)
وأجيزت بتاريخ ٢٠١٢/٥/١٣ م.

أعضاء لجنة المناقشة

الأستاذ الدكتور نجاد الموسى، مشرفاً ورئيساً
أستاذ النحو واللسانيات العربية

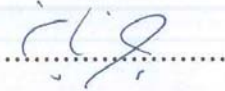
التوقيع



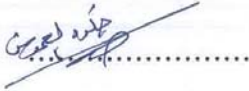
الأستاذ الدكتور عبد الجليل عبد المهدي، عضواً
أستاذ الأدب العباسي والفاطمي والأيوبي والمملوكي



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أستاذ النحو والصوتيات الصرفية المقارنة



الدكتورة خلود العموش، عضواً
أستاذة تحليل الخطاب ونحو النص (الجامعة الهاشمية)



تعتمد كلية الدراسات العليا
هذه النسخة من الرسالة
التوقيع: التاريخ: ٢٠١٢/٥/١٣

فلسطين

ألمأ وأملا...

والديّ

براً ورَجاء...

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شكر و عرفان

الحمد لله الذي أنعم وأكرم، أحمدته حمداً كثيراً طيباً مباركاً فيه؛ حمداً يوافي نعمه ويكافئ مزيده، والصلاة والسلام على نبيّه القائل: "من لا يشكر الناس لا يشكر الله"، وبعد،

فإنّه لمن دواعي غبطتي وسروري، وعظيم شرفي، أن يكون الأستاذ الدكتور نهاد الموسى مشرفاً على هذا العمل؛ فأقف هنا، لأرفع لمقامه الشريف جزيل الشكر والعرفان.

❖ اعترافاً بفضلته، عليّ وعلى عملي هذا؛ مُدّ كنتُ حائراً، ومُنذُ كان فكرة غائمة.

❖ وتقديراً لما يحيط به طلبة العلم من رعاية الآباء، وحلم العلماء، وكرم الطباع، وبعثِ الهمم، وتشجيع الطاقات، وسعة الصدر، وحُسن التحمل...

عَنْ مِثْلِ عِلْمِهِ يَصْدُرُ الْعِلْمَاءُ	وَبِمِثْلِ حِلْمِهِ يَحْلُمُ الْخُلَمَاءُ
يُغْرِيكُ مِنْ لَفْظٍ تُحِبُّ سَمَاعُهُ...	أَلْقَى النَّضَارُ؛ وَدَوَّنَهُ الْإِطْرَاءُ
جَمَعَ الْمَحَاسِينَ كُلَّهَا وَتَسَامَى!	عَذَّبَ الْكَلَامَ؛ وَلَحَظَهُ إِيْمَاءُ
لَبَسَ الْوَقَارَ مُقَدِّمًا وَتَزَيَّا!	لَمَسَ السَّمَاءَ؛ وَمَجَّدَهُ عَلِيَاءُ
لَمْ أَزَجِرْ مِنْ غَرَرِ النَّتَاءِ! فَإِنَّهُ	فَوْقَ النَّتَاءِ؛ وَبِرُّهُ إِصْغَاءُ
شُكْرِي يَقِلُّ بِفَضْلِهِ... فَتَنْظِمُهُ	بَعْدَ الْحِيَاءِ؛ وَكَتَمُهُ إِعْيَاءُ

وأَتَقَدِّمُ بأجزل الشكر والعرفان لأعضاء لجنة المناقشة: الأستاذ الدكتور عبد الجليل عبد المهدي؛ شيخاً جليلاً، وعالماً وقوراً، وأباً حانياً، وصديقاً ودوداً؛ والدكتور جعفر عبابنة؛ عالماً محققاً، وقلبا شقيقاً، وأخا رقيقاً؛ والدكتورة خلود العموش؛ عالماً وأدباً؛ لقاءً تحمّلهم عبء تقويم هذه الأطروحة وتصويبها،... ولا يشكر النعمة إلا العارف، وليس الخبر كالمعاينة!

وأشكر لجميع أساتذتي في قسم اللغة العربيّة في الجامعة الأردنية ولزملائي ولأصدقائي الذين مهّدوا لي طريق العلم، وكانوا سببا في إنتاج هذا العمل.

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=الوداعي، عيسى (٢٠٠٥)، التماسك النصي: دراسة تطبيقية في نهج البلاغة، أطروحة دكتوراه غير منشورة، الجامعة الأردنية - العدوانى، خالد (٢٠٠٨)، دراسات الجملة العربية ولسانيات النص، رسالة ماجستير غير منشورة، جامعة حلب، ص٤٨-٥١؛ الهواوشة، محمود (٢٠٠٩)، أثر عناصر الاتساق في تماسك النص: سورة يوسف مثلاً، ط١، دار عماد الدين للنشر والتوزيع، عمّان، ص١٢-١٩ بني ياسين، ياسين (٢٠٠٦)، الإحالة في النص القرآني، رسالة ماجستير غير منشورة، جامعة اليرموك، ص١١-١٤.

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The diagram illustrates the 3C model of communication, which is a framework for understanding the components of a communicative act. It is structured as follows:

- Top Level (Contextual Factors):** This level includes factors that influence the communication process, such as the speaker's identity, the audience, the situation, and the purpose of the communication. These factors are represented by a large, light blue box labeled "Contextual Factors".
- Second Level (Core Components):** This level consists of three main components that form the core of the communication process:
 - Coherence:** This component is represented by a light blue box and is defined as the logical and meaningful relationship between the elements of the message. It is the overall sense or meaning of the communication.
 - Cohesion:** This component is represented by a light blue box and is defined as the linguistic and grammatical relationships that hold the message together. It is the formal structure of the communication.
 - Intentionality:** This component is represented by a light blue box and is defined as the speaker's purpose or goal in communicating. It is the reason for the communication.
- Third Level (Communication Process):** This level shows the relationship between the core components and the overall communication process. It is represented by a large, light blue box labeled "Communication Process". The components are interconnected, with Coherence and Cohesion forming the basis for Intentionality, and all three contributing to the overall communication process.

The diagram uses a color-coded system to represent different levels of the model. The top level is light blue, the second level is light blue, and the third level is light blue. The overall communication process is represented by a large, light blue box.

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النصي، - العدوانى، دراسات

الجملة العربية ولسانيات النص، ص٤٨-٧١؛ الهواوشة، أثر عناصر الاتساق في تماسك النص، ص١٢-١٩

بني ياسين، الإحالة في النص القرآني، ص١١-٣٣،

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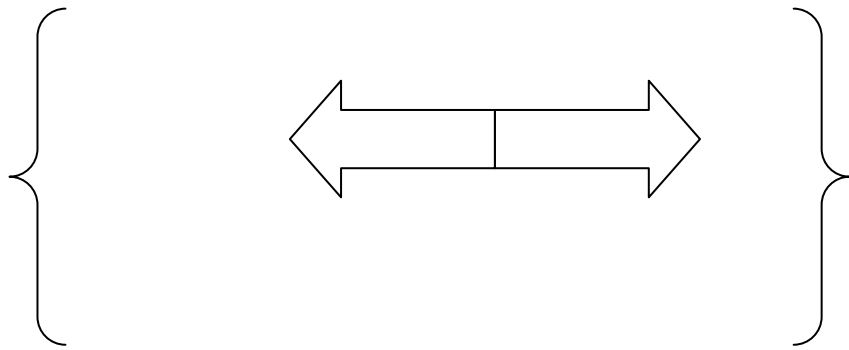
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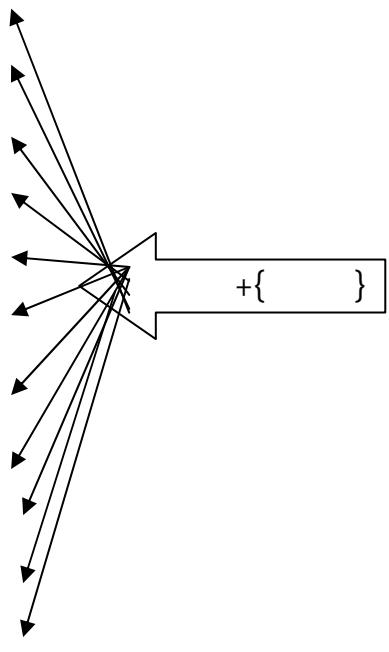
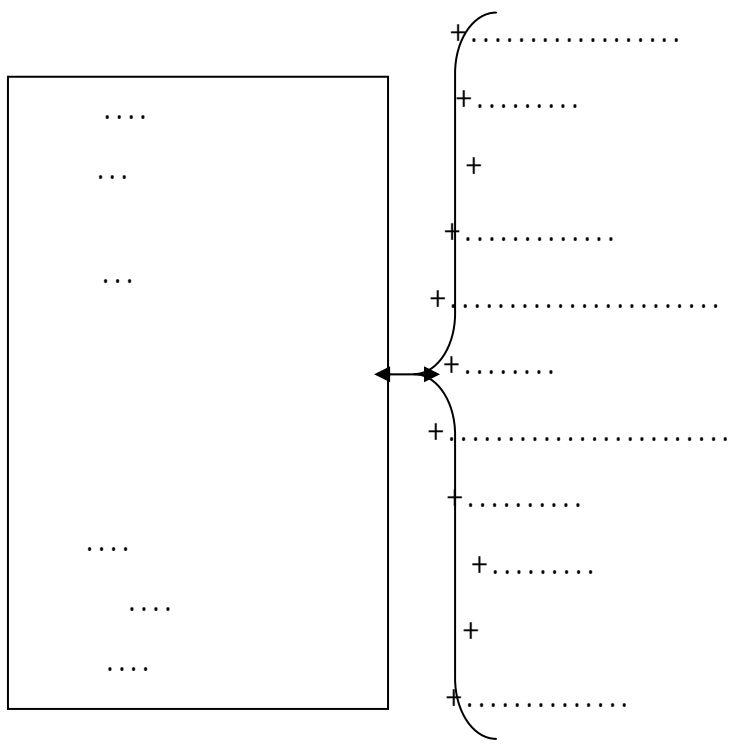
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THE TEXT GRAMMAR OF POETRY
(AN APPLICATIONAL STUDY OF THE CITIES
ELEGY IN THE ARABIC POETRY)

By

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ABSTRACT

This study seeks to examine Arabic poetry in the context of “The Text Grammar of Poetry” in order to know the rules that govern the structure of meaning in the text. It tries to identify the relationships that contribute to the production of comprehensive semantic connotations of the text, and considers structures, components, and functions of poetic text in the frame of common scientific standards through: Comparison between the two axes: Horizontal and vertical, macro and micro elements (sentence level and text level) to find out what makes a coherent poetic text.

The diversity of Arabic poetry at both form and content constitutes, in this study, a base or platform for research in the system that forms the poetic text from pre Islamic to modern era. " The Text Grammar of Poetry" and lament of cities represent the study approach and model of application respectively.

The researcher has considered the language features of poetry that make it distinctive from prose in its final form. He also verified that the communicative context of prose text is different from poetry one. The context in the poetic setting includes the world that builds the text, the preceding texts, the literary traditions that make the text associated with a category of literary particular or genre, and literary knowledge bound to time and place limits.

The study limited material of poetry in specific patterns that have one common objective, the lament of cities, so that covering all aspects of work becomes possible, in order not to widen the research field in a way that prevents or hinders its control and access to important results.

The study has sought to read the poetic text in a new manner to examine the components of the poetic text, to identify the elements underlying the "The Text Grammar of Poetry." It also proposes an answer to some questions including: what is the system which the Arab poetic text rely on? How does the poetic text become coherent? How are macro structures of poetic text formed? How are these elements harmonized? What are the grammatical links that hold or unit the poetic text? What is the impact of text cohesion on understanding poetry? Does poetry cohesion depend on the receiver or listener? What are the tools that strengthened or weakened poetic text cohesion

The study consists of five chapters: The first chapter entitled: "The Text Grammar of Poetry" covered theoretical framework, methodology, knowledge of Text Grammar, and presented common approaches to linguistic research in "The Text Grammar of Poetry." It also included terms of reference, methodology of investigation and scope of the poetic text, the relationship between "The Text Grammar of Poetry" and poetic creativity, and view the city lament in Arabic poetry in terms of durability, widespread and popularity of poetry.

Each of the last four chapters covered The Text Grammar of Poetry related to specific era: pre-Islamic, and the Abbasid and Andalusia, and modern, in terms of a poetic text in general, macro and micro governing components, analytical description. It described the structures of textual micro-sentence level through: the creation of the sequence governing sentences that formed the structures of explicit, implicit or deleted utterances. It also studied the relations of connectivity within the components of the structure of text, and examined the relations of interdependence and the link between the structures of micro textual poetry, time and its indicatives, means of lexical consistency of tools... pronouns, demonstratives, lexicography as repetition, collocation, implied relational utterances, and the impact of "The Text Grammar of Poetry" on the compatibility and harmony of the speech.

The research found that "The Text Grammar of Poetry" is a system governing the poetry through the relationship between the signifier and poetic meaning poetry with reference poetry and the way it is organized by the total function of poetry within the poetic text, it is a flexible, it is essence can be touch and feel, but its appearance can not be determined by specific steps mechanism, it can not be full disclosure about it, it is clearly defined and steps, but considering the poetic text as a major unit of language, and shows many aspects of which are - together - unity generic text.